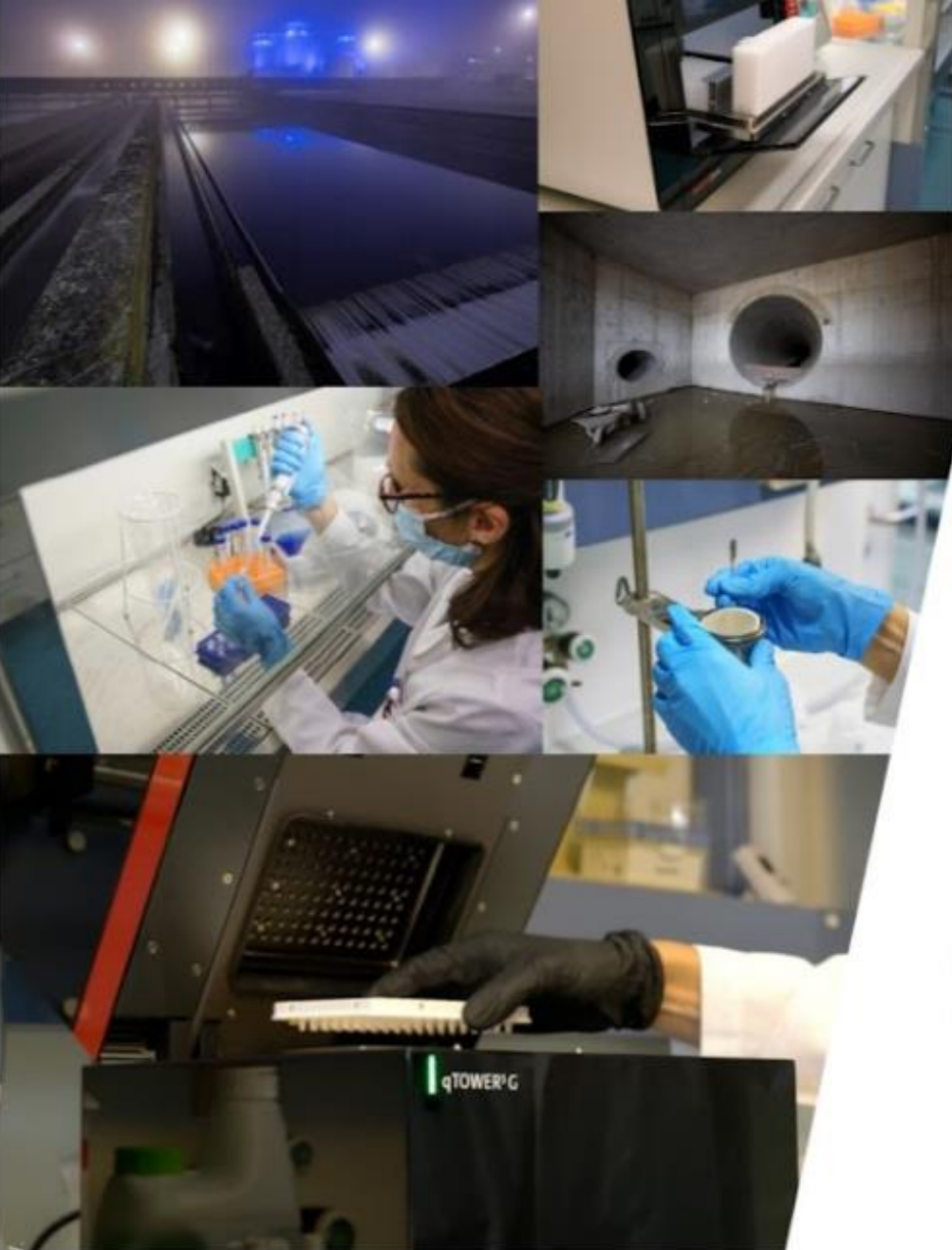




WBEready - Wastewater-based epidemiology and preparedness

Research needs for a roadmap to build adaptive monitoring capacity in the public health service

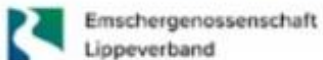
*PD Dr. Marek Widera (Goethe-University Frankfurt, University Hospital)
On behalf of the WBEready consortium*

Gefördert durch:



Bundesministerium
für Gesundheit

Federal Ministry
of Health

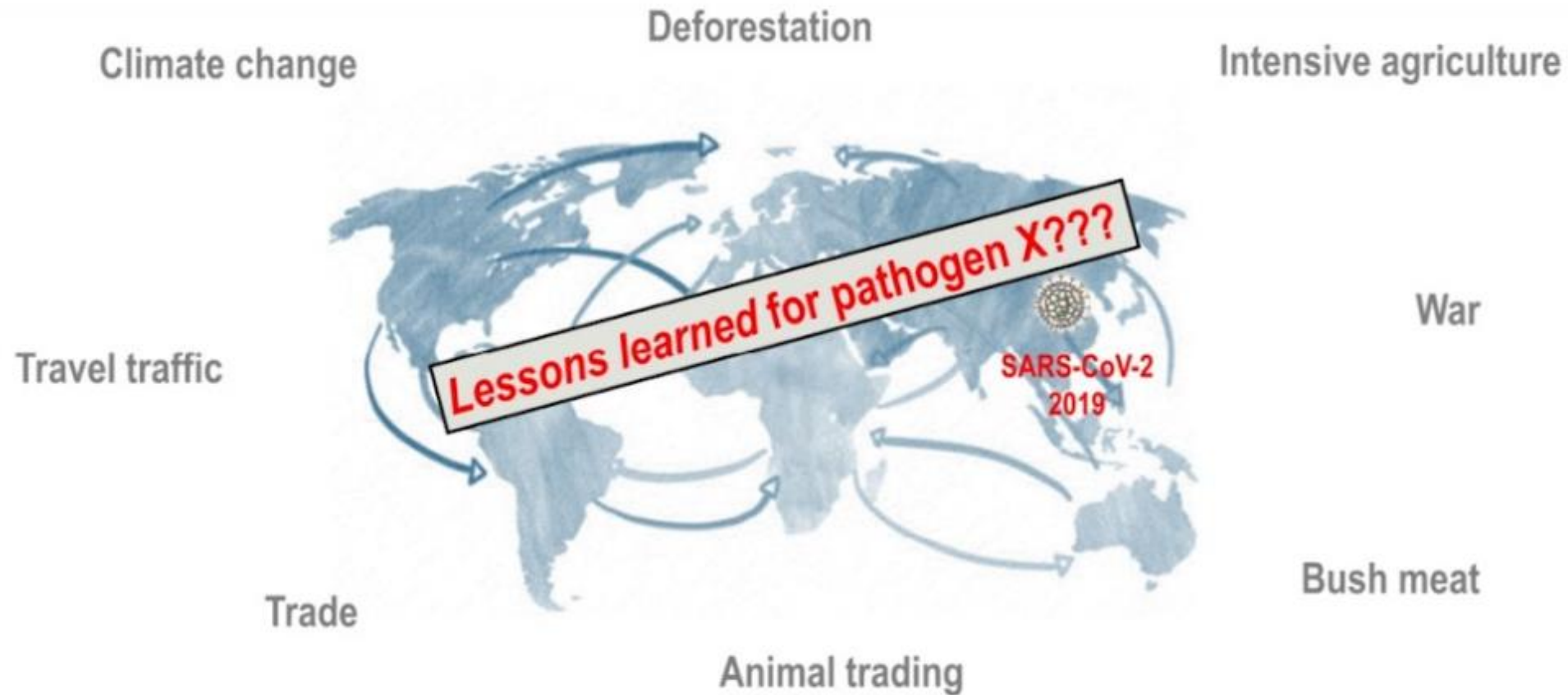


Our world is getting closer...



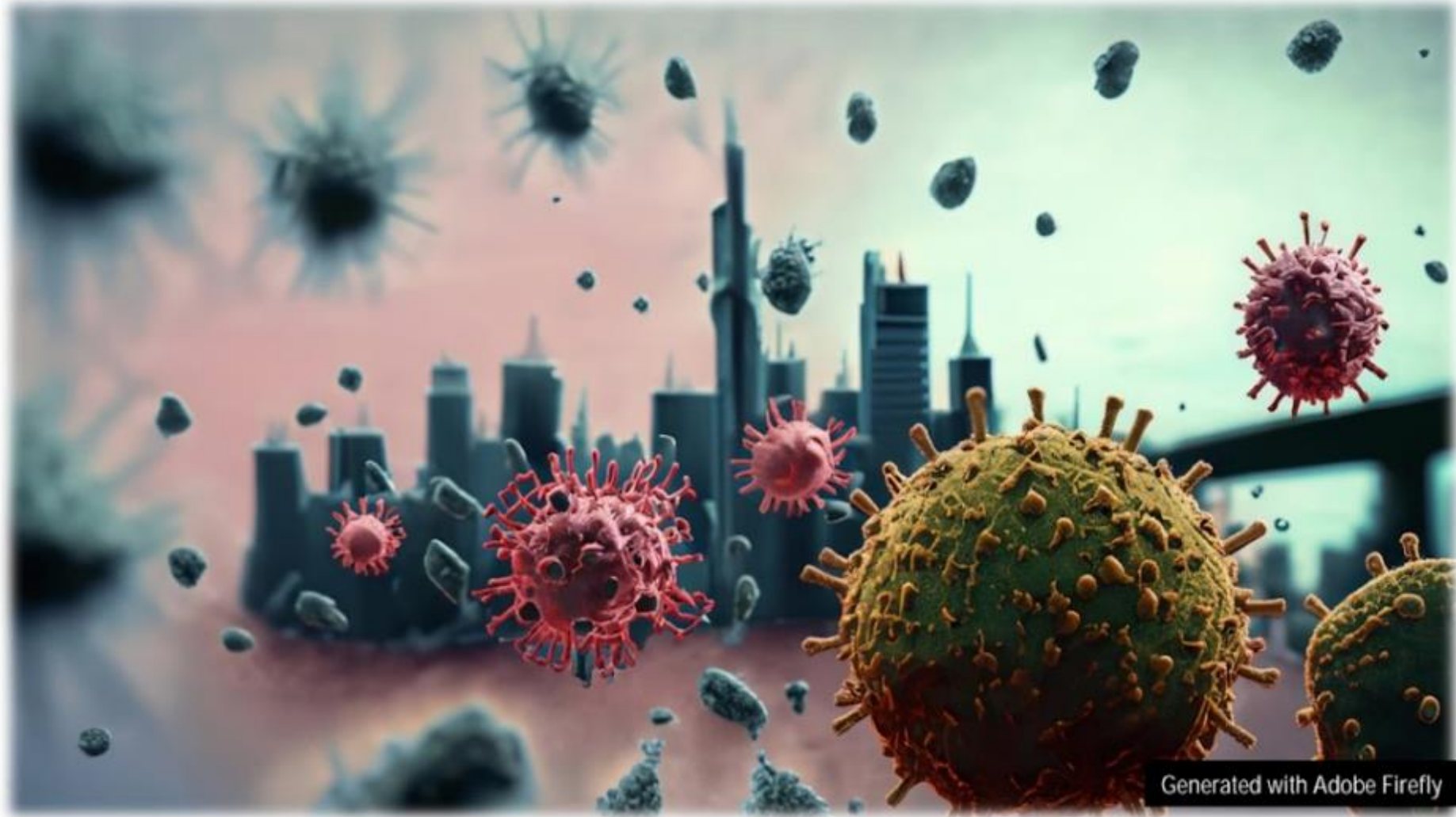
<https://www.istockphoto.com/de/fotos/globalisierung>

Our world is getting closer...

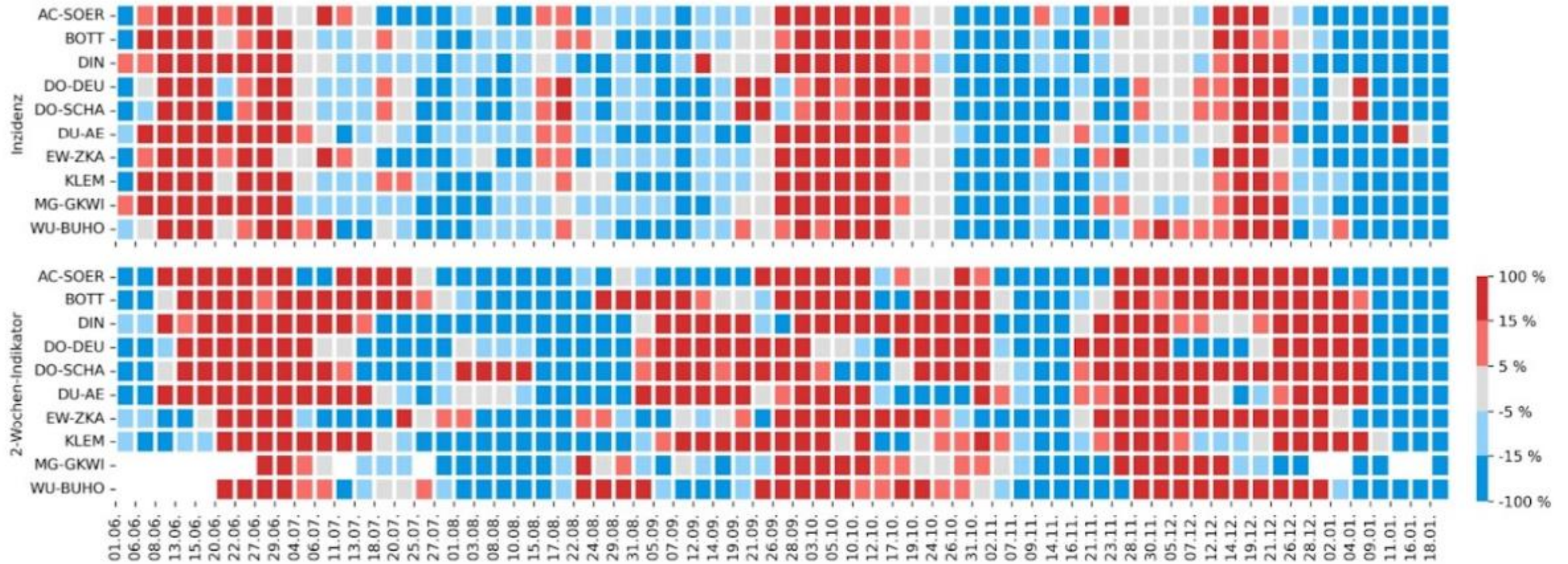


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WBEready: From routine to pandemic preparedness...

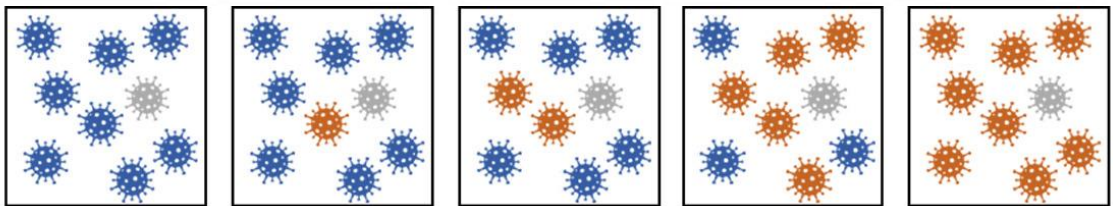


Trend analysis of SARS-CoV-2 RNA measured in wastewater



Decentral, successive workflow for wastewater laboratories

Prevalence
SARS-CoV-2
variants
in population



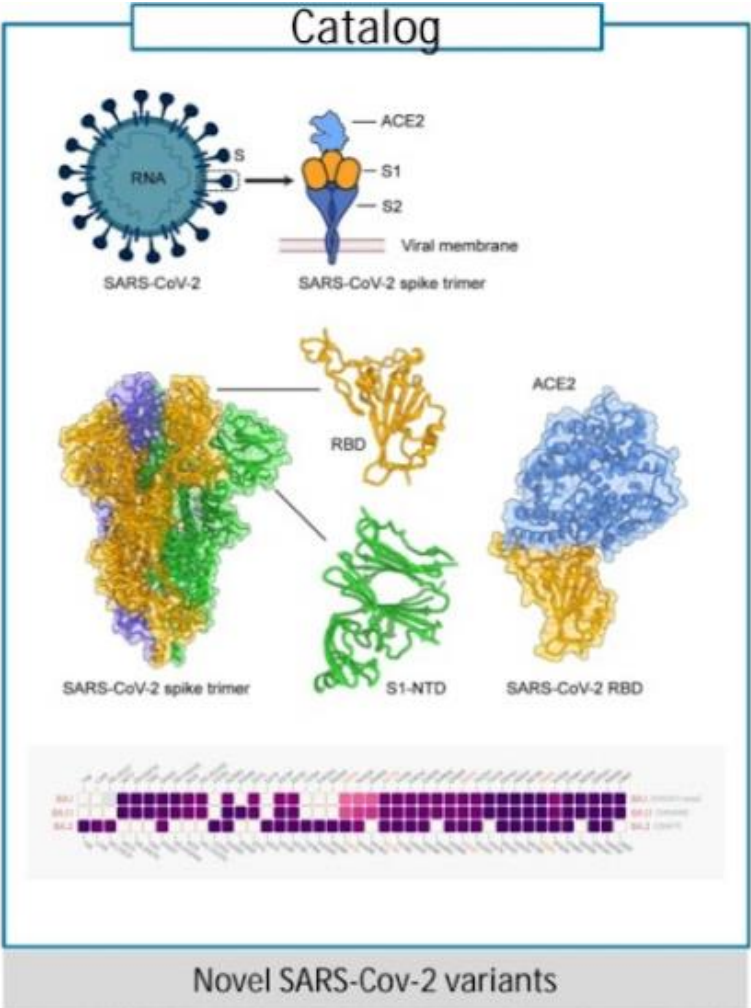
COVIDready

WWTP



Wilhelm et al. 2022, Sci Total Environ

Clinical relevance of SARS-CoV-2 VoC screening



Wilhelm, A., 2022. STOTEN, Vol 846, 10 Nov 2022, 157375; Wilhelm, Widera et al. 2022. eBioMed 2022 Aug;82:104158., Du et al. 2021, Cellular & Molecular Immunologie, Grohmann et al. 2021, JRC technical report - European Network of GMO Laboratories

WBEReady: From routine to pandemic preparedness...

COVIDready → WBEReady

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WBEReady: From routine to pandemic preparedness...

COVIDready → WBEReady

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Federal Ministry
of Health



Virologie
Universitätsklinikum Frankfurt



RWTH AACHEN
UNIVERSITY

Analytical methods



University Medicine Essen
Institute for Artificial Intelligence in Medicine

Health-related and clinically relevant questions

FiW

Environmental and Wastewater-Related Assessment

Data management and analysis



Universitätsmedizin Essen
Universitätsklinikum
Institut für Urban Public Health (InUPH)



**Emschergenossenschaft
Lippeverband**



**Emschergenossenschaft
Lippeverband**

FiW



RWTH AACHEN
UNIVERSITY



Virologie
Universitätsklinikum Frankfurt



University Medicine Essen
Institute for Artificial Intelligence in Medicine



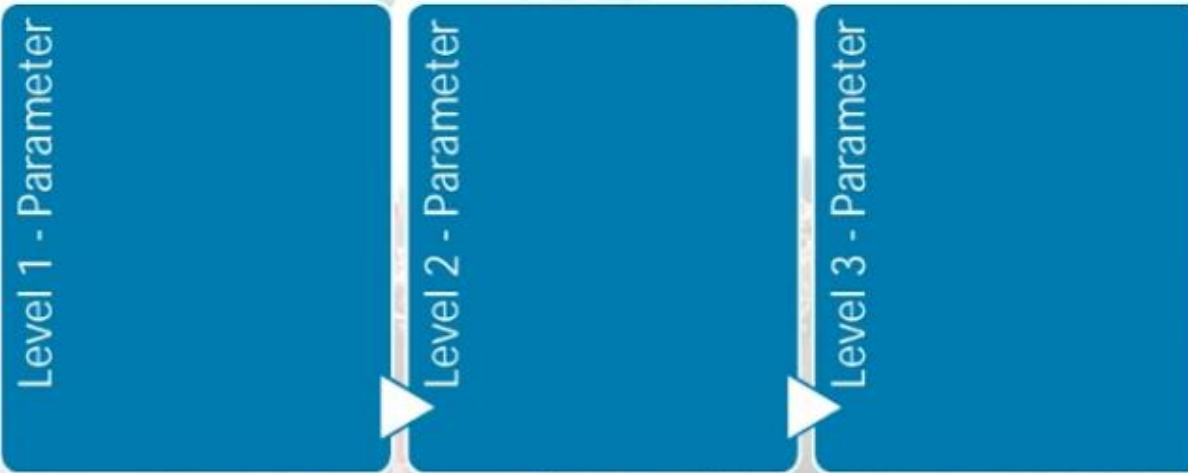
Universitätsmedizin Essen
Universitätsklinikum
Institut für Urban Public Health (InUPH)



WBEready: From routine to pandemic preparedness...

COVIDready →  WBEready

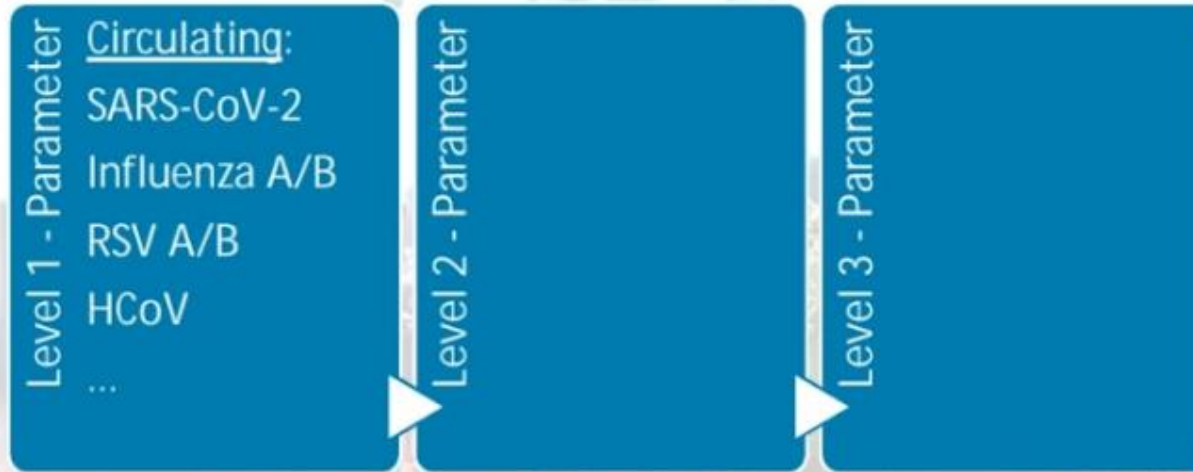
Stepwise target expansion



WBEready: From routine to pandemic preparedness...

COVIDready →  WBEready

Stepwise target expansion



Level 1: Provides regular, consistent, fast and cost-effective monitoring of endemic or frequent diseases

WBEReady: From routine to pandemic preparedness...



Stepwise target expansion



Level 2: Enables a rapid response to local outbreaks and emergencies



Stepwise target expansion

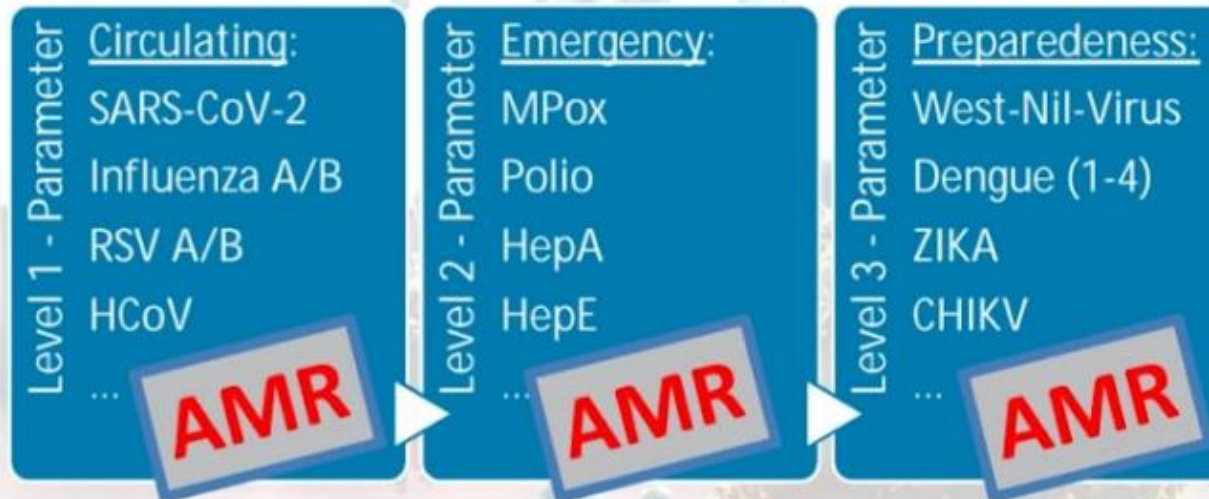


Level 3: Scanning for potential threats enables the assessment of possible rare or unexpected diseases at the population level...

WBEReady: From routine to pandemic preparedness...



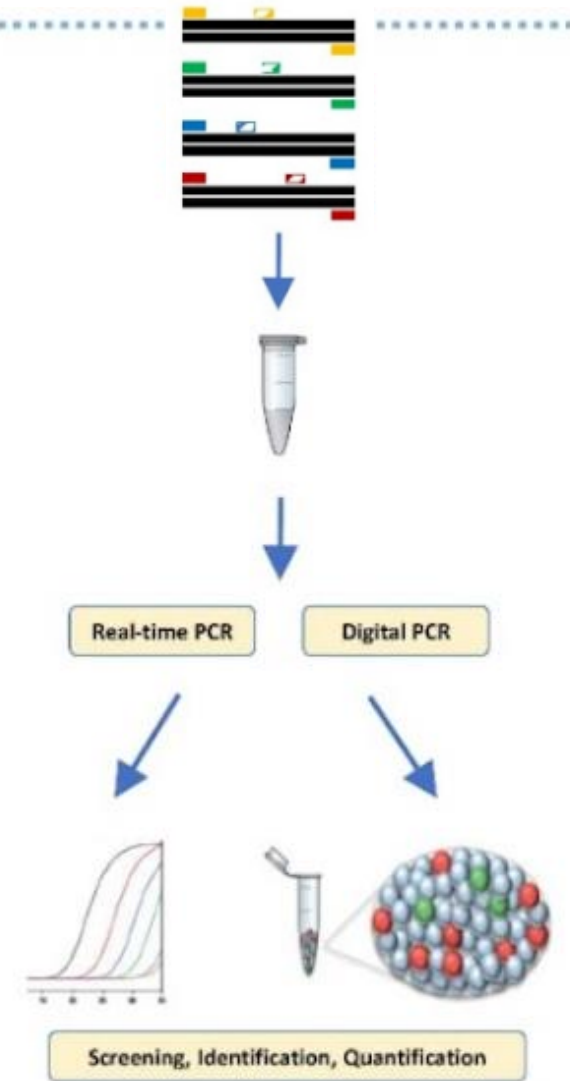
Stepwise target expansion



AMR: Scanning for antibiotic resistant bacteria enables the detection of possible and unexpected resistance issues at the population level...

WBEready: Core objectives of virus monitoring in wastewater

- Level 1: Circulating & common resp. humanpathogenic viruses
SARS-CoV-2, Influenza (A/B), RSV (A/B),
HCoV (NL63, 229E, OC43, HKu1)...
- Level 2: Emergency
HepA, HepE, Mpox, (non-Variola Orthopox)...
- Level 3: Preparedness
Arboviruses: West-Nil-Virus, Dengue (1-4), ZIKA, CHIKV...
- Parameters for normalization
PMMoV, CrAssphage, BCoV...

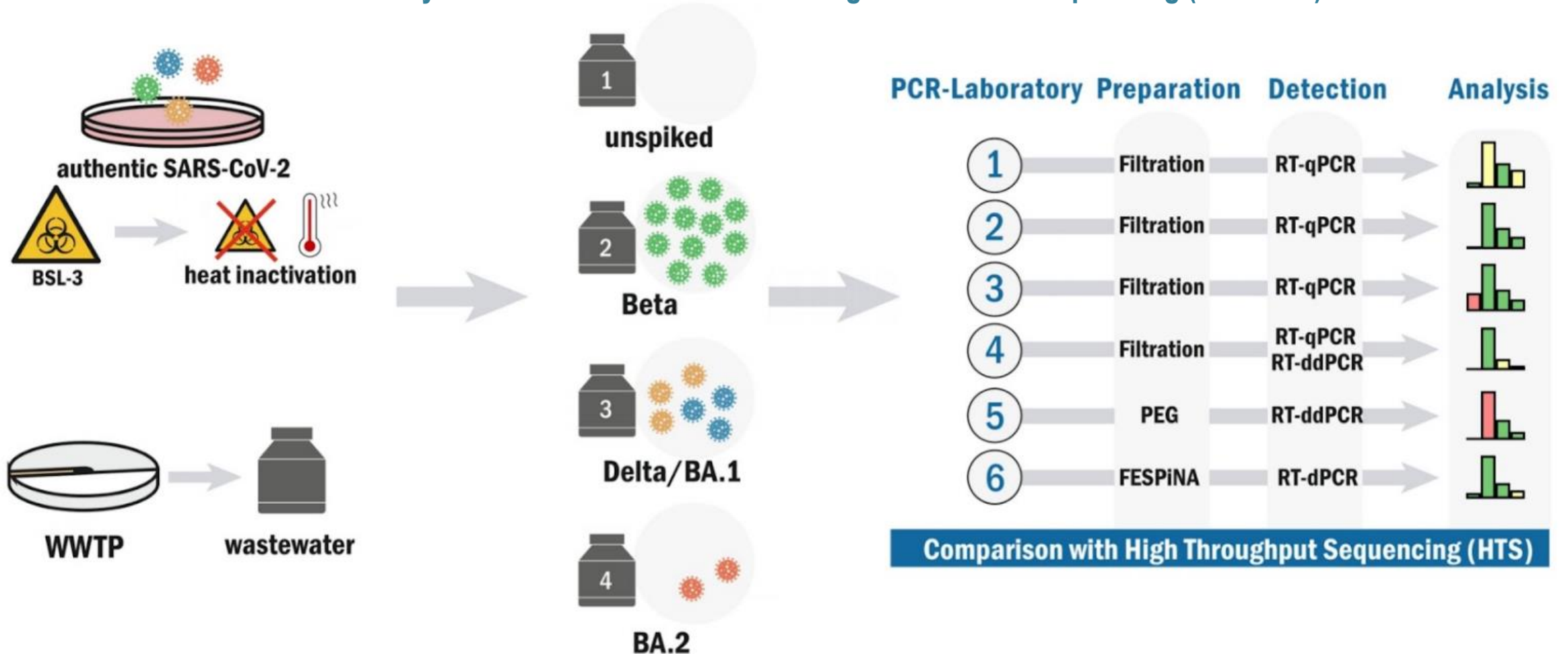


Grohmann et al. 2021, JRC technical report - Guidance document on multiplex real-time PCR methods, European Network of GMO Laboratories

- Quantitative PCR
cost-efficient, sensitive, semi-quantitative (PCR)
- ampliSeq
more expensive, sensitive, genotyping, 16s rDNA might be included, mix of approx. 100-300 primer pairs
- Shotgun sequencing
expensive, probably less sensitive, no PCR bias, contigs / MAGs, identification of new targets > development of new PCR assays

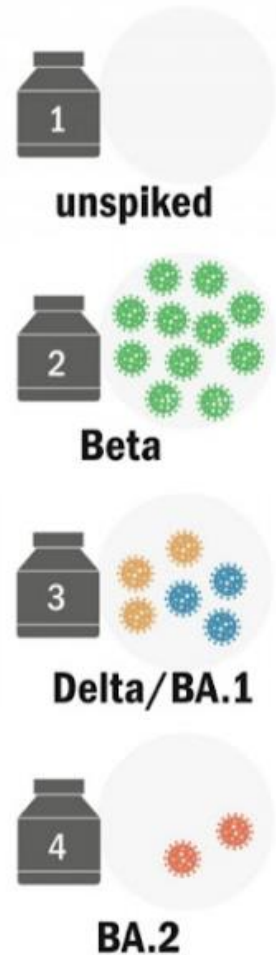
blaOXA-48*blaOXA-23**blaOXA-24**blaOXA-58**blaOXA-51**blaOXA-72****blaKPC-2****blaKPC-3**blaIMP**mcr-1**mcr-2**ermB****blaVim1****blaVim2****blaNDM-1****blaNDM-5**mecA**mecC**blaTEM**blaCTXM-15**blaCTXM-32**blaCTXM**blaCMY2**blaSHV**sul1**tetM (tetO?, tetA?, tetB?)**vanA**vanB*

Quality control in wastewater monitoring for PCR and Sequencing (HTS/NGS)

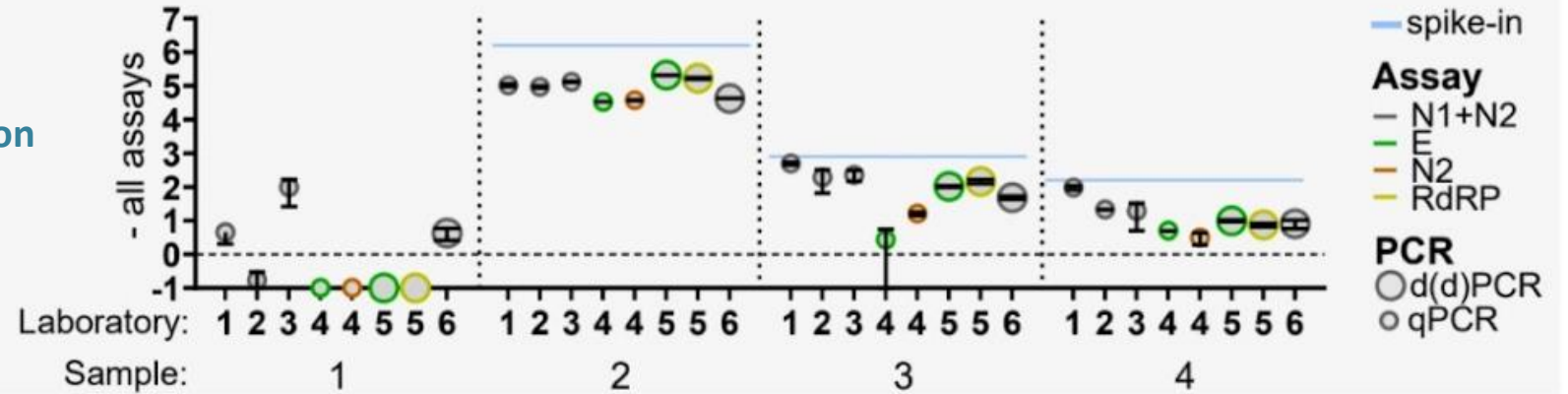


Wilhelm et al. 2023, Sci Total Environ

Quality control in wastewater monitoring for PCR and Sequencing (HTS/NGS)



Quantitative detection
of SARS-CoV-2 RNA

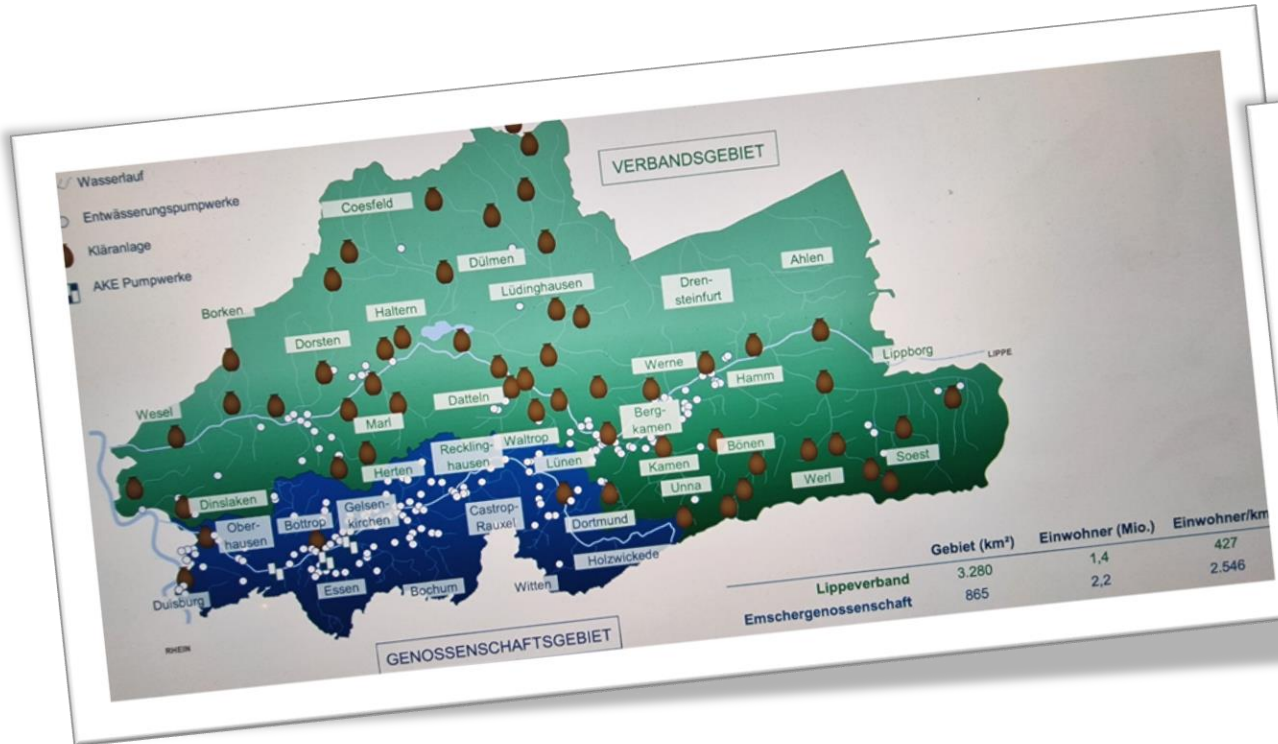


Wilhelm et al. 2023, Sci Total Environ

WBEready: From routine to pandemic preparedness...



Emschergenossenschaft
Lippeverband



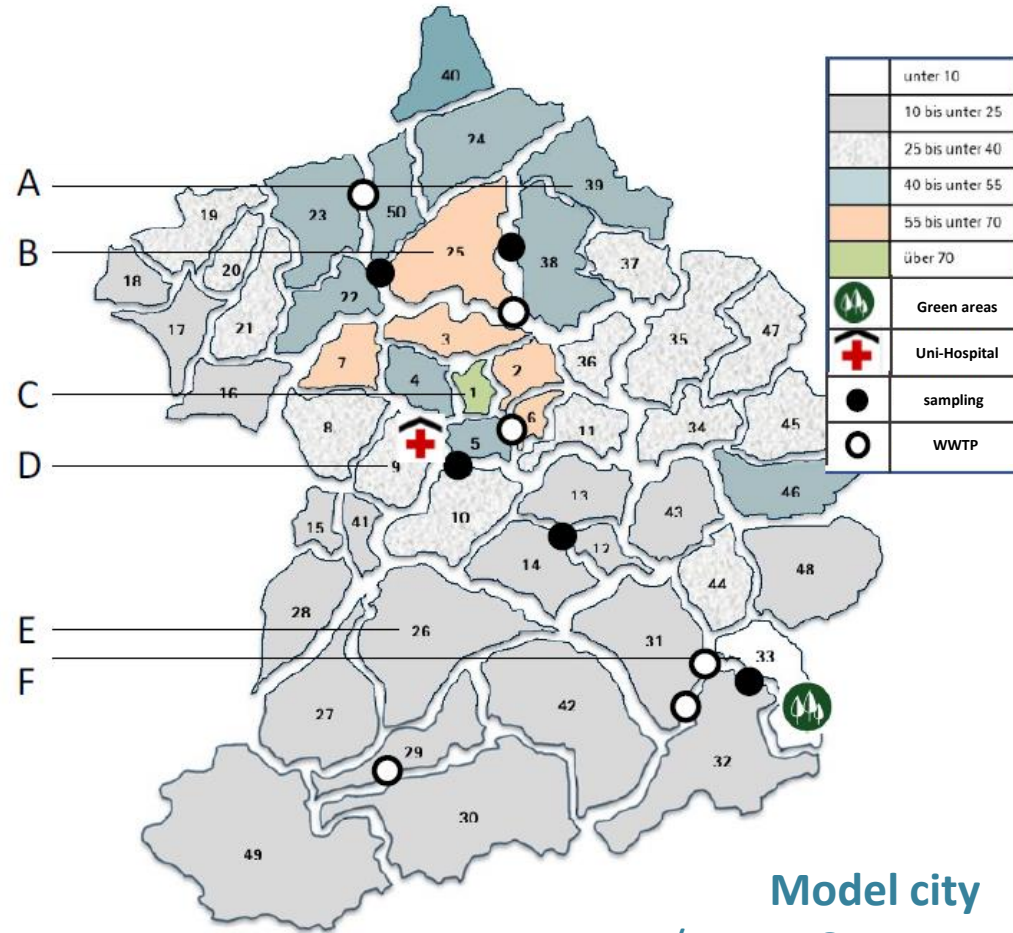
Model region EGLV
the largest water association in Germany (NRW)



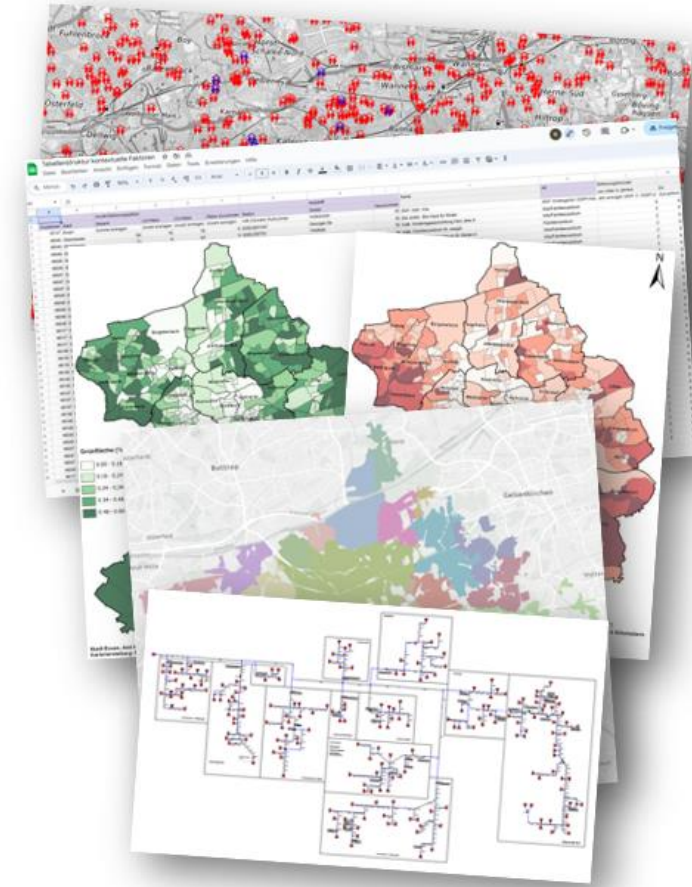
Model sewer system for the
investigation of wastewater network processes
($\mu 3$ – Forschungszentrum Soers, ISA-RWTH Aachen)

WBEready: From routine to pandemic preparedness...

Selected **sampling** locations according to public health aspects



Model city
Essen/ NRW, Germany



Communication and exchange with
public health authorities



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www.WBEready.de